# 全国 2014 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

# 基础英语试题

课程代码:00088

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

# 选择题部分

注	咅	車	砳	

- 1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔 填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
- 2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡 皮擦干净后,再洗涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

# 一、词汇应用和语法结构(本大题共30小题,每小题1分,共30分)

( –	- )词汇应用(15 分)					
选	择最佳答案完成句子,	请将其选出并将"答	题纸"的相应代码涂黑。	错涂、多涂或未涂均无		
分	0					
1.	The economic crisis h	omic crisis has seriously the world's stock markets.				
	A. infected	B. defected	C. affected	D. perfected		
2.	Shoes of this mode _	fashion two ye	ars ago. Nobody likes t	hem.		
	A. come into	B. came into	C. go out of	D. went out of		
3.	Water is hydr	ogen and oxygen.	gen and oxygen.			
	A. labeled as	B. at work	C. benefited from	D. composed of		
4.	All her aunts and uncles will her college education.					
	A. insurance	B. finance	C. transport	D. market		
5.	UPC gives an	gives an receipt to the customer with all the items.				
	A. itemized	B. identified	C. ironed	D. indirect		
6.	They often used the s	skins of animals as p	rotection the col	the cold.		
	A. from	B. to	C. with	D. against		
7.	He bought some subv	way tokens at a	t a, put one of them in a slot, walked through a			
	gate, and waited on the platform.					
	A. register	B. scanner	C. booth	D. counter		
8. Even the water that we drink is through pipelines from wells and reserve			lls and reservoirs to our			
homes and offices.						
	A. imported	B. reported	C. exported	D. transported		

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9.	Other purchasers	are for rather	man need.		
	A. necessity	B. pleasure	C. display	D. purchasing	
10.	The expert	us to set up a comm	ittee to look into the	accident.	
	A. advised	B. asserted	C. offered	D. suggested	
11.	The government	is now fully of	f the importance of e	nvironmental protection.	
	A. ashamed	B. afraid	C. aware	D. applicable	
12.	The strike of th	e taxi drivers,	with the heavy rai	n, turned the traffic into a	
	mess.				
	A. coupled	B. associated	C. cooperated	D. added	
13.	Price increases fa	ailed to keep w	ith rising costs.		
	A. step	B. pace	C. rate	D. speed	
14.	After several de	ecades the civil war _	ended and th	e two sides signed a peace	
	agreement.				
	A. simultaneousl	y B. ultimately	C. regularly	D. primarily	
15.	Don't worry. He	e's got experier	ace to tackle this pro	blem independently.	
		B. inadequate			
(=	)语法结构(15分)				
选扎	¥最佳答案完成句	子,请将其选出并将"答	答题纸"的相应代码汤	<b>涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无</b>	
分。					
16.	It is difficult	what she's talking	about.		
	A. to understand		B. understanding		
	C. understood		D. to understandi	ng	
17.	Linen was the fin	rst woven material from	m clothes we	re made.	
	A. that	B. which	C. where	D. what	
18.	If unnecessary th	ings like jewels and fu	r coats are taxed, les	s money is collected, but the	
	tax is fairer beca	use pay it.			
	A. the rich	B. the riches	C. the poor	D. the poors	
19.	If two of their pl	layers, the tea	m would have won t	he match.	
	A. were not injur	red	B. would not be injured		
C. have not been injured		D. had not been injured			
20.	Precious metals,	gold and silver, are _	soft to be mad	le into tools.	
	A. too	B. so	C. very	D. really	
21.	For example, an	iron cooking pot,	it is not careful	lly dried, will rust in a few	
	hours because th	e oxygen in the water	will combine with th	e iron.	
	A. if	B. because	C. so	D. where	
22.	Even though the	purchaser probably de	oes not know why h	e or she bought something,	
	the manufacturers .				
	A. did	B. done	C. do	D. does	

23. The teacher suggests that John t	ne text five times.				
A. read B. reads	C. reading	D. has read			
24. I saw a beautiful carpet at the	exhibition today. It's	exactly what I've been			
looking for.					
A. red large Indian	B. Indian large red				
C. large Indian red	D. large red Indian				
25. The news three cars collided	on the highway was	reported in yesterday's			
newspaper.					
A. which B. whether	C. what	D. that			
26. Not until supper home.					
A. did he finish; his mother came	B. did he finish; did l	nis mother come			
C. he finished; did his mother come	D. he finished; his m	other came			
27. —Sorry, what did you say?					
-Oh, I myself.					
A. am talking to B. talked to	C. have talked to	D. was talking to			
28. The door was locked. He at hom	e.				
A. couldn't have been	B. mustn't have been				
C. couldn't be	D. might be				
29. The children made so much noise in the	ne living room that the	eir Mom couldn't make			
herself					
A. being heard B. hearing		D. hear			
30. In the past month, the price of petrol ha	s risen 20 %.				
A. by B. at	C. to	D. with			
二、改错(本大题共10小题,每小题1分,共1					
下面句子中有 A,B,C,D 四个划底线部分					
需改正错误。请将其选出并将"答题纸"的					
31. The Italian have always charged a tax in bottles of wine brought into their country.  B  C  D					
32. <u>Just think of</u> the expensive <u>packaging m</u> A B	$\frac{\text{aterial}}{C}$ $\frac{\text{that}}{C}$ is thrown a	$\frac{\text{at each time}}{D} \text{ a new}$			
object is bought.					
33. Foods $\frac{\text{composed of}}{A}$ two $\frac{\text{or}}{B}$ more ingree	lients must bear label	s $\frac{\text{listing}}{C}$ all ingredients			
in order of predominance.					
34. Each manufacturer strive to make his pro					
A B	С	D			

35. Unfortunately or perl	naps fortunately, <u>n</u>	<u>obody</u> car A	now <u>run</u> B	up from (	competition	ı <u>for</u> jobs. D
36. This is the selling, 1	not of goods, nor o	of service	such as ir	nsurance,	banking,	transport D
and tourism.						
37. In $\frac{\text{warmer regions}}{A}$ of	the world, the pe	ople <u>dres</u>	sed them i B	n clothin	g <u>made fro</u> C	<u>m</u> leaves,
tree bark, and wover	n grasses.					
38. Everything $\frac{\text{that}}{A}$ we h	ave come to dependent B	d is broug D	ht to us.			
39. After buy something A	, the purchaser <u>car</u>	not alwa <sub>z</sub> B	ys explain	$\frac{\text{why}}{\text{C}}$ it $\frac{\text{w}}{\text{C}}$	as bought.	
40. This system makes	$\frac{\text{it is}}{A}$ possible to	produce <u>l</u>	arge quan B	tities of	goods and	services,
as well as provide son	me leisure for work	cers.				
三、完形填空(本大题共15	5 小题,每小题1分	,共 15 分	)			
选择最佳答案完成句	子,请将其选出并将	"答题纸"	的相应代	码涂黑。	错涂、多涂	或未涂均
无分。						
For the exporter the	re is the risk of buy	ver defaul	t. The im	porter mi	ght <u>41</u>	to pay in
full for the goods. He	might <u>42</u> ban	krupt; h	is governi	ment mig	ght, <u>43</u>	_ various
reasons, ban trade with	the exporting coun	itry or ba	n imports	of certa	in commod	lities; the
buyer might <u>44</u> diffic	culties getting the	foreign ex	change to	pay for	the goods.	It is even
possible 45 the buye	r is not reliable a	nd simply	refuses t	to pay th	e agreed a	mount on
various excuses.						
46 the part of th	ne importer, there i	s the risk	that the s	shipment	will <u>47</u>	_ , and he
might only receive them <u>48</u> payment. The delay may be caused <u>49</u> problems in						
production or transportation, and such delays may lead to loss of business. There is also a						
risk that wrong goods might be sent as a <u>50</u> of negligence of the exporter or <u>51</u>						
because of his lack of integrity.						
Political risks such as war, quotas, foreign exchange control; commercial risks 52						
market change and exchange rate fluctuation; and even language barriers all <u>53</u> the						
problems in international trade. Because of these problems and risks, exporters are hesitant						
to release their goods before receiving payment,54_ importers prefer to have control						
55 the goods before parting with their money.						
41. A. fail	B. deny	C. avo	id	D.	. prefer	
42. A. run	B. reduce	C. trap	)	D.	, go	
43. A. as	B. for	C. wit	n	D	. to	
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52. A. as B. on C. like D. in 53. A. add to B. add up to C. add up D. add in 54. A. while B. even though C. since D. if 55. A. for B. to C. with D. over 四、阅读理解(本大题共10小题,每小题2分,共20分)

C. run into

C. be relayed

C. before long

C. what

C. As

C. by

C. result

C. definitely

D. fly into

D. that

D. From

D. be lost

D. with

D. cause

D. simply

D. after long

# 将其选出并将"答题纸"的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

B. walk into

B. be delayed

B. long before

B. whether

B. On

B. for

B. effect

B. likely

44. A. slip into

45. A. which

46. A. To

47. A. delay

48. A. long after

49. A. because

50. A. outcome

51. A. really

## Passage 1

本部分有两篇短文,每篇短文后有五个问题,每个问题有四个选项,请选择一个最佳答案,

Far away in the deep blue ocean, there lived a little blue whale named Fino. Even though he was called 'little', he was not little by any means. Baby Fino was much bigger than all of his friends. His favourite pastime was playing "hide and seek" with his friends in and around the rocky sea.

But there was one thing which disappointed him all the time. That was, whenever they played hide and seek, Fino ended up on the losing end. No matter how hard he tried to hide, his friends would find him in time. Since Fino was so big, it was very easy for his friends to find him, because he stuck out from behind whenever he was trying to hide. And when his turn came, Fino could never find his tiny friends.

They were so tiny that they could hide anywhere. Sometimes they hid behind Fino's own tail! But, Fino could never see them, until they came out and showed themselves.

Therefore, Fino had to spend the whole day searching for them. This happened almost all the time. When Fino got tired of searching, he gave up the game and went to his mother, whim pering.

"Uh··· uh ··· I can't do this all the time. I can't stand it anymore ··· " Fino complained.

"Why, my darling, what's wrong?" his mother asked.

"Mama, whenever I hide, they find me right away. But whenever they hide, I can't find them even if I search all day long. Why, Mama? Why am I so big? Why can't I be tiny, like my friends?" Fino asked, sadly.

"But, darling, you are a whale. You are different from all the fish in the sea. We are the biggest animals on earth. And don't forget, you'll be even bigger when you grow up." said his mother.

"Even bigger? Oh no, I don't want to be any bigger. I'm tired of being big!" Fino said crossly.

C. whistling

D. crying

"No Fino, you must be proud of it." said his mother.

B. whispering

56. The word "whimpering" in the fourth paragraph most probably means "\_\_\_\_\_".

57. In a "hide and seek" game, the fun of it .

A. shouting

A. comes from the hiding persons' tricks of hiding

B. comes from the searching person's techniques of finding the hiding ones

C. is to search for the hiding ones all the day and ended up finding none of them

D. both A and B

58. Fino's complaint reveals that when it comes to the "hide and seek" game, the big size of

A. turns out to be an obstacle to play the game

B. is the reason for Fino to take the game as its favourite pastime

C. matters little in the game

D. is more a benefit than a trouble to Fino

It can be informed from the persons that

59. It can be inferred from the passage that people's views on their shortcoming are often

A. practical B. one-sided C. old-fashioned D. prejudiced

60. The author writes this passage to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. show the possibility of one's positive aspects being negative on certain occasion B. give advice to searchers of the "hide and seek" game

C. show how to play the "hide and seek" game in the sea

D. emphasize the importance of being tiny in the oceans

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# Passage 2

Americans are becoming blog readers, with 32 million getting hooked last year, according to new research.

according to new research.

The survey, conducted by the Pew Internet and American Life Project, showed that

blog readership has *swelled* by 58% in the last year.

Some of this growth is related to political blogs written and read during the US

presidential campaign.

Despite the explosive growth, more than 60% of online Americans have still never heard

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of blogs, the survey found. Blogs, or web logs, are online spaces in which people can publish their thoughts, opinions or spread news events in their own words. Companies such as Google and Microsoft provide users with the tools to publish their own blogs. Reading blogs remains far more popular than writing them, the survey found. Only 7\% of the 120 million US adults who use the Internet had created a blog or web-based diary. Getting involved is becoming more popular though, with 12% saying they had posted materials or comments on other people's blogs. Just under one in ten of the US's internet users read political blogs such as the Daily Kos or Instapundit during the US presidential campaign. Blog creators were likely to be young, well-educated, net-savvy males with good incomes and college educations, the survey found. This was also true of the average blog reader, although the survey found there was a greater than average growth in blog readership among women and those in minorities. partly explains why there is a rapid growth of blog readership last year. A. The fast growth of the number of women reading blogs B. The cheaper blog services provided by companies such as Google C. The popularity of political blogs during the presidential campaign D. The more active involvement of those in minorities in blog reading 62. is most likely to create blogs or web-based diaries online. A. A middle-aged farmer B. An IT engineer in his early thirties C. A high school student D. A 28-year-old office lady 63. Which of the following statements is NOT true? A. Most Internet users have some ideas about blogs. B. More people tend to read blogs than write them themselves. C. A small percentage of people have posted something in others' blogs. D. Many women have also become regular readers of blogs. 64. The word "swelled" (Line 2. Paragraph 2) could be best replaced by ... A. slumped B. shrunk C. broaden D. increased 65. The passage mainly . A. discusses why males are more involved in blogs than females B. instructs how one can create and read blogs on the Internet C. introduces the results of a survey investigating the growth of blog readership D. demonstrates how political blogs can help the presidential campaign

## 非选择题部分

#### 注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

### 五、单词或短语的英汉互译(本大题共10小题,每小题1分,共10分)

- (一) 将下列词语译成中文 (5分)
- 66. planned obsolescence
- 67. inventory data
- 68. economies of scale
- 69. disposable income
- 70. retained profits

#### (二)将下列词语译成英文(5分)

- 71. 劣质产品
- 72. 赤字
- 73. 城市商业区
- 74. 市场份额
- 75. 广告媒介

## 六、英汉句子互译 (本大题共 4 小题,共 15 分)

#### (一)将下列句子译成中文(8分)

76. Japan needs to export manufactured goods to pay for all the raw materials it imports.

(4分)

77. You will quickly find out about city bus routes and schedules, and about crowds on subway trains, and, probably, about the scarcity of taxis when you are trying to find one during rush hours. (4 分)

#### (二)将下列句子译成英文(7分)

- 78. 这一税率只适用于世贸成员国的进口货物。(4分)
- 79. 他们已经通知我们谈判的结果。(3分)