

全国 2016 年 4 月高等教育自学考试
基础英语试题
课程代码:00088

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

- 1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
- 2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

一、词汇应用和语法结构(本大题共 30 小题,每小题 1 分,共 30 分)

(一)词汇应用(15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将“答题纸”的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

- 1. Nobody can describe clearly the _____ of this commonly-used phrase.
A. origin B. starting C. reason D. cause
- 2. When she heard of the horrifying news, she went white as a _____.
A. log B. wall C. feather D. sheet
- 3. During his free time, he took _____ photography as his hobby.
A. by B. up C. for D. away
- 4. The World Bank has extended more than \$20 billion in _____ to that developing country.
A. assets B. cheques C. income D. loans
- 5. The fragrant flowers in the garden appeal to a _____ of bees.
A. pack B. swarm C. flock D. school
- 6. Among young people the overwhelming _____ is to find a job.
A. occupation B. pretext C. text D. preoccupation
- 7. The price of vegetable has been rising steadily this month, as the supply is _____ to meet the demand.
A. sufficient B. insufficient C. ineffective D. effective

8. From this discussion, we had an _____ desire to find out all about truth.
A. intending B. intentional C. intended D. intense
9. I think I put _____ some great ideas, but none of them were accepted.
A. back B. on C. down D. forward
10. After so many years working in an office, John was fed up and finally gave up _____.
A. a red herring B. the rat race C. a lame duck D. a black sheep
11. She is _____ by everyone because of her vulgar act of spiffing.
A. disgusted B. bored C. depressed D. deprived
12. As a management consultant, I have the _____ of flying more than most travelers.
A. occasion B. habit C. desire D. privilege
13. Nowadays, some streams and rivers are being polluted with industrial wastes and detergents; we are _____ our natural resource base.
A. decreasing B. despoiling C. dislocating D. displaying
14. Many American people live with great _____; they never spend money carelessly.
A. luxury B. extravagance C. welfare D. frugality
15. He is a man who can be _____ upon in a crisis.
A. depended B. caught C. expected D. involved

(二) 语法结构(15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将“答题纸”的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

16. The parents have turned him into a _____ child.
A. spoilt B. spoiling C. spoil D. being spoiled
17. It is the higher interest on loans to builders _____ has affected the cost of a new home.
A. which B. where C. that D. who
18. The teacher encouraged her students _____ to an English pen-friend.
A. writing B. write C. wrote D. to write
19. They spent a lot of time _____ at the pictures in the museum.
A. looking B. for looking C. to look D. to looking
20. We turned the radio up, _____ everyone heard the speech.
A. in case B. so that C. in order to D. because
21. She never studies. _____, she plays games all day.
A. Instead of B. Instead C. In spite D. Because

22. There are two maps on the wall. One is the map of China, and _____ is a map of the world.
A. another B. an other C. other D. the other
23. I'm not going to buy it because I don't have _____ money on me.
A. any B. some C. no D. a little
24. I find it difficult _____ in a short time.
A. to finish the job B. finishing the job
C. finished the job D. finish the job
25. The climate of Beijing is not so changeful as _____ of Nanjing.
A. that B. it C. those D. this
26. The total number of articles published on cancer _____ amazing.
A. are B. is C. have been D. be
27. _____ that the pilot couldn't fly through it.
A. The storm so severe was B. So severe was the storm
C. So the storm was severe D. Such was the storm severe
28. Busy _____ he is, he can fulfill the task ahead of schedule.
A. because B. although C. no matter how D. as
29. We failed to catch the train, _____.
A. so they did B. so did they
C. neither did they D. neither they did
30. If I _____ it earlier, I wouldn't have lent him the money.
A. have known B. had known
C. knew D. could know

二、改错 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

下面句子中有 A,B,C,D 四个划底线部分, 其中有一个是错误的, 选出错误部分的字母, 无需改正错误。请将其选出并将“答题纸”的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

31. Your usual teacher has lost his voice and however I am taking his place today.
A B C D
32. Pushed his way through the crowd, he went through another tunnel and up some stairs,
A B C
and then he was on the street.
D
33. It is this terrible wastefulness which has got us into the great mess we are in now.
A B C D

34. Foods composing of two or more ingredients must bear labels listing all ingredients in the order of prominence.
A B C D
35. Some doctors believe that as much as 30% of their patients are not suffering from real illnesses at all.
A B C D
36. It would be worth to read this book twice.
A B C D
37. Mr. Harvey spoke harshly to Walter and I because he thought we had torn his favorite book.
A B C D
38. Are the Brown coming to our party tomorrow night?
A B C D
39. Because he was seriously ill, he laid in bed waiting for the doctor to come.
A B C D
40. Her job is washing, cleaning and to take care of the children.
A B C D

三、完形填空(本大题共 15 小题,每小题 1 分,共 15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子,请将其选出并将“答题纸”的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

The western world is filled with advertisements. Different 41 are used in advertising. For example, radio commercials get millions of teenagers to shop for products made exclusively for them. Then, magazine 42 showing models 43 in the latest style, persuade women and men to buy new clothes in order to remain 44. Newspapers, too, are filled with ads stressing the need to buy everything from pills to major household appliances at 45 prices. In addition, TV programs are 46 every five minutes with commercials telling people to try a new detergent or drink a different kind of beer. Short cinema 47 are also used for advertising purpose. Finally, advertisements in the form of posters appear almost everywhere, on walls and buildings.

Companies 48 their products to make people buy. Therefore, most companies 49 their products as the best you can buy. Of course, advertisers never talk about the 50 of their products.

51 many people and companies can do their own advertising, most commercial advertising is done by agencies. The client, usually a company, goes to an advertising agency with a product it wishes to advertise. The company has probably already decided which 52 they want for their advertisement. The job of the 53 is to suggest ideas and to produce a finished advertisement from the 54 that the client likes 55.

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|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. internets | B. newspapers | C. media | D. radios |
| 42. A. organizations | B. companies | C. advertisements | D. papers |
| 43. A. dressing | B. dressed | C. wearing | D. worn |
| 44. A. fancy | B. fashion | C. fast | D. fashionable |
| 45. A. bargain | B. beneficial | C. high | D. benefit |
| 46. A. interloped | B. interrupted | C. intermediated | D. interacted |
| 47. A. films | B. programs | C. cast | D. plans |
| 48. A. sell | B. make | C. produce | D. advertise |
| 49. A. want | B. outlet | C. represent | D. present |
| 50. A. disadvantages | B. advantages | C. points | D. influences |
| 51. A. After | B. However | C. Although | D. As soon as |
| 52. A. vehicle | B. function | C. medium | D. transportation |
| 53. A. agency | B. company | C. organ | D. institute |
| 54. A. report | B. idea | C. picture | D. cartoon |
| 55. A. lowest | B. least | C. highest | D. best |

四、阅读理解(本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分)

本部分有两篇短文,每篇短文后有五个问题,每个问题有四个选项,请选择一个最佳答案,将其选出并将“答题纸”的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

Passage 1

I have had just about enough of being treated like a second-class citizen, simply because I happen to be a customer. Whenever I go into shops and hotels, banks and post offices, railway stations, airports and the like, I believe that things are being run only to suit the firm, the system, or the union. There seems to be a harmful new motto for so-called “service” organizations—Staff Before Service.

You may wonder how many times, for example, you have queued for what seems like hours at the Post Office or the supermarket because there weren't enough staff on duty to man all the service grilles (栅门) of checkout counters? Surely in these days of high unemployment it must be possible to recruit cashiers and counter staff. Yet supermarkets, hinting darkly at higher prices, claim that covering all their cash registers at any one time would increase overheads. And the Post Office says we cannot expect all their service grilles to be occupied “at times when demand is low”.

It's the same case with hotels. Because waiters and kitchen staff must finish when it suits them, dining rooms close earlier or menu choice is decreased. As for us guests, we just

- A. few people are willing to do this type of work
- B. machines are more reliable than human beings
- C. the personal endeavor is less appreciated nowadays
- D. automation has provided cheaper alternatives

浙 00088# 基础英语试题 第 6 页 (共 8 页)

The importance of environment in determining an individual's intelligence can be demonstrated by the case history of the identical twins, Peter and Mark. Being identical, the twins had identical brains at birth, and their growth processes were the same. When the twins were three months old, their parents died, and they were placed in separate foster(抚养) homes. Peter was raised by parents of low intelligence in an isolated community with poor educational opportunities. Mark was reared in the home of well-to-do parents who had been to college. He was read to as a child, sent to good schools, and given every opportunity to be stimulated intellectually. This environmental difference continued until the twins were in their late teens, when they were given tests to measure their intelligence. Mark's I. Q. was 125, twenty-five points higher than the average and fully forty points higher than his identical brother. Given equal opportunities, the twins, having identical brains, would have tested at roughly the same level.

61. This passage can best be titled _____.
A. Measuring Your Intelligence
B. Intelligence and Environment
C. The Case of Peter and Mark
D. How the Brain Influences Intelligence
62. The best statement of the main idea of this passage is that _____.
A. human brains differ considerably
B. the brain a person is born with is important in determining his intelligence
C. environment is crucial in determining a person's intelligence
D. persons having identical brains will have roughly the same intelligence
63. According to the passage, the average I. Q. is _____.
A. 85 B. 100 C. 110 D. 125
64. The case history of the twins appears to support the conclusion that _____.
A. individuals with identical brains seldom test at the same level
B. an individual's intelligence is determined only by his environment
C. lack of opportunity blocks the growth of intelligence to a certain degree
D. changes of environment produce changes in the structure of the brain
65. This passage suggests that an individual's I. Q. _____.
A. can be predicted at birth
B. stays the same throughout his life
C. can be increased by education
D. is determined by his childhood

非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

五、单词或短语的英汉互译(本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

(一) 将下列词语译成中文 (5 分)

- 66. value-added tax
- 67. strong competition
- 68. technology inflow
- 69. cost effectiveness
- 70. hypothetical economy

(二) 将下列词语译成英文 (5 分)

- 71. 人际关系
- 72. 交通高峰时间
- 73. 无形因素
- 74. 垃圾邮件
- 75. 短途运输

六、英汉句子互译 (本大题共 4 小题,共 15 分)

(一) 将下列句子译成中文 (8 分)

- 76. Business expectations are a crucial factor influencing investment spending. (4 分)
- 77. People generally consider economy, dependability and convenience when they are purchasing a product. (4 分)

(二) 将下列句子译成英文 (7 分)

- 78. 他在这儿影响了我的学习。(3 分)
- 79. 在银行业中,虽然没有具体的商品转手,但大笔款项会从一方转到另一方。(4 分)